**Nombre:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Clase:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

## Tenses Revision

**El Presente/The Present Tense**

*We use the present tense when we are talking about what we are doing now or what we do in general.*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **B) Using the placemats to help you, complete the table for these regular verbs:** | | | |
|  | HABL**AR** | BEB**ER** | VIV**IR** |
| I | habl**o** |  |  |
| You s. |  |  |  |
| He/she/it |  | beb**e** |  |
| We |  |  |  |
| You pl. |  |  |  |
| They |  |  | viv**en** |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **A) Match up the translations of these time phrases:** | | |
| 1. A veces | A) When it’s sunny | **1 - B** |
| 1. Generalmente | B) Sometimes |  |
| 1. De vez en cuando | C) Generally |  |
| 1. Cuando tengo tiempo | D) When it’s nice weather |  |
| 1. Cuando puedo | E) From time to time |  |
| 1. Cuando hace sol | F) When it rains |  |
| 1. Cuando hace buen tiempo | G) When I have time |  |
| 1. Cuando llueve | H) When I can |  |

**C) Some verbs are irregular which means they don’t always follow the same pattern as regular verbs. Find the translations and colour them in the same colour:**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Tengo** | *He/she/it is* | **Van** | **Soy** | *I give* | *I go* | **Es** | **Son** |
| *They are* | *They go* | **Tenemos** | *I do* | *I am (temporary)* | **No sé** | **Tienen** | **Hago** |
| **Estoy** | *I don’t know* | *They have* | *You are* | *I have* | *We are* | **Vamos** | *We have* |
| *I am (permanent)* | **Eres** | **Voy** | *We go* | *I watch* | **Doy** | **Veo** | **Somos** |

**El Futuro / The Immediate Future Tense**

*We use the near/immediate future tense when we are talking about something which we are going to do.*

**E) Fill in the gaps below using the placemats to help you:**

We use the immediate future tense when we are talking about something which \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for example \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

First we take the present tense of the verb ‘ \_ \_’ then \_ plus the i\_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ e.g. bailar, jugar, vivir.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **D) Match up the translations of these time phrases:** | | |
| 1. Este fin de semana | A) In the future | **1 - D** |
| 1. En el futuro | B) Tomorrow |  |
| 1. Mañana | C) Next year |  |
| 1. La semana que viene | D) This weekend |  |
| 1. El mes que viene | E) Next month |  |
| 1. El año que viene | F) This afternoon |  |
| 1. Esta noche | G) Tonight | **G) Translate these sentences into Spanish:**  **Tomorrow I am going to go to Spain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  **Next year we are going to live in France \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  **Tonight I am going to eat paella\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  **This afternoon they are going to play football\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  **In the future I am going to be a teacher\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** |
| 1. Esta tarde | H) Next week |  |

**F) Unscamble the letters below to find the correct translations:**

*I am going* **– yvo \_\_\_\_** *You are going* **– sva \_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

*He/she/ it is going* **– av \_\_\_\_\_\_\_** *We are going* **- smvao \_\_\_\_\_**

*You pl. are going* **– savi \_\_\_\_\_\_\_** *They are going* **- vna \_\_\_\_\_\_**

**El Futuro / The Future Tense**

*There is also another future tense used when we are talking about something which we will do.*

**I) Fill in the gaps by adding the correct ending to the infinitive:**

*He will speak French.* – **Hablar\_\_\_\_ francés.**

*We will visit the monuments. –* **Visitar\_\_\_\_ los monumentos.**

*They will go shopping at 7 o clock. –* **Ir\_\_\_\_\_ de compras a las siete.**

*I will dance at the disco. –* **Bailar\_\_\_\_ en la discoteca.**

*You will eat a cheese sandwich. –* **Comer\_\_\_\_ un bocadillo de queso.**

*You pl. will live in Spain. –* **Vivir\_\_\_\_ en España.**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **H) Add the correct endings to the infinitive to form the future tense then translate each one into English:** | | |
| I  You  He/She/It  We  You pl.  They | ir\_\_**é\_**  ir\_\_\_\_  ir\_\_\_\_  ir\_\_\_\_  ir\_\_\_\_  ir\_\_\_\_ | I **will** go  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  You pl. **will** go  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

**J) Translate the following phrases into English:**

**Iremos a la playa.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **Visitarán los museos en Berlin.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Comeré salchichas por la mañana.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**Vivirás en Nueva Zelanda en el futuro.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**¿Hablarás con mi madre?** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**Juan Irá de compras con su madre.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Juan y Marta jugarán al tenis.** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**Marta y yo iremos a Paris en el futuro** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**El Condicional / The Conditional Tense**

*The conditional tense is used when we are talking about something which would, could or should happen in the future.*

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **K) Add the correct endings to the infinitive to form the conditional tense then translate each one into English:**  **L) Underline the correct translation for each of these phrases:**  **I would go** iré iría voyía iremos  **They would visit**  visitarán visitaremos visitaré visitarían  **We would eat** como comí comeríamos comerán  **He would live** viviré viviría vivía viven  **She would drink** bebía bebe beber bebería  **\*We would like\***  nos gustariamos nos gustaría | | |
| I  You  He/She/It  We  You pl.  They | Hablar**ía**  Vivir\_\_\_\_  Comer\_\_\_\_  Bailar\_\_\_\_  Visitar\_\_\_\_  Beber\_\_\_\_ | I **would** speak  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  You pl. **would visit**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

**M) The future tense and the conditional tense both have the same irregular stems (the start of the word). The endings don’t change. You should try to memorise these. Find the translations for these irregular future and conditional phrases and colour them in the same colour. Put a star next to all of the Spanish future tense phrases.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **diré** | *We would have* | *I will make/do* | **saldré** | **diría** | **Podrían** | **podré** | *They would have* |
| **tendré** | *I would say* | **vendría** | *I would do* | *We could* | **haré** | *I would have* | *I would want* |
| *I could* | **Querría** | *I will say* | **tendría** | **haría** | **tendrían** | They could | **tendríamos** |
| *I will be able to* | *I would leave* | **Podríamos** | *I will have* | *I would come* | **saldría** | **podría** | *I will leave* |

**El Pretérito / The Preterite Tense – Regular Verbs**

*The preterite tense is used when we are talking about completed actions in the past.*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **N) Match up the translations of these time phrases:**   |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **O) Using the placemats to help you, complete the table for these regular verbs:** | | | | |  | HABL**AR** | BEB**ER** | VIV**IR** | | I | habl**é** |  |  | | You s. |  |  |  | | He/she/it |  | beb**ió** |  | | We |  |  |  | | You pl. |  |  |  | | They |  |  | viv**ieron** | | | |
| 1. Ayer | A) Last week | **1-E** |
| 2. Anoche | B) Last weekend |  |
| 3. La semana pasada | C) This morning |  |
| 4. El año pasado | D) Three days ago |  |
| 5. El fin de semana pasado | E) Yesterday |  |
| 6. Esta mañana | F) Five years ago |  |
| 7. Hace tres días | G) Last year |  |
| 8. Hace cinco años | H) Last night |  |

**Q) Translate these phrases into Spanish:**

**I ate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_I visited \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**You drank \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_You spoke \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**He sang \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_She travelled \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**We lived \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_We danced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**You pl. visited \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_You pl. ate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**They drank \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_They travelled \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**P) Translate these phrases into English:**

**Hablé** \_\_ \_ I spoke \_ **Comiste** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_You ate\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Hablaste** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**Comieron** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Viví** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**Vivimos**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Bailaste**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **Bailaron** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Bebí** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**Bebieron** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Viajé** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**Viajamos** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**El Pretérito / The Preterite Tense – Irregular Verbs**

*Some verbs don’t follow this pattern. These are called irregular verbs. You should try to memorise the common ones.*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **R) Fill in the grid for these irregular preterite verbs:**  **S) Match up the infinitive with its irregular preterite form.\**Note: some of these are only irregular in the ‘I’ form of the verb*:** | | | |
|  | **ir – to go**  **ser – to be** | **hacer – to do** | **ver – to see**  empecé  di  tocar  dar |
| I – Yo | **fui** |  | **vi**  andar |
| You - Tú |  |  | decir |
| He/she – él/ella |  | **hizo** | llegué  dije  jugar  estar |
| We – nosotros/as | **fuimos** |  | jugué  puse  saber |
| You pl. – vosotros/as |  |  | **visteis**  anduve |
| They – ellos/as | **fueron** |  | **vieron**  estuve  vine  llegar |

supe

venir

decir

empezar

toqué

The verbs **ir** and **ser** have the same forms in the preterite tense. You should use context to work out which one is meant.

**El Imperfecto / The Imperfect Tense**

*The imperfect tense is used when we are talking about things which used to happen in the past.*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **T) Complete the grid with the correct imperfect tense endings.**   |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **U) There are only three irregular verbs in the imperfect tense. Fill in the grid with the correct words below:** | | | | |  | ir – to go | ser – to be | ver – to see | | I |  |  | veía | | You | Ibas |  |  | | He/she/it |  |  |  | | We |  |  | veíamos | | You pl. | ibais |  |  | | They |  | eran | veían | | | | |
|  | HABL**AR** | COM**ER** | VIV**IR** |
| I | habl**aba** | com**ía** | viv**ía** |
| You |  |  | viv**ías** |
| He/she/it |  |  |  |
| We | habl**ábamos** |  |  |
| You pl. |  |  |  |
| They |  | com**ían** |  |

**Quiz**

1. Which tense would you use if you want to talk about something which used to happen?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. When would you use the preterite tense?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. What is the ending for ‘he’ for a regular AR verb in the present tense?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. How do you say ‘I went’?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. How do you say ‘I am going to go’?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. How do you say ‘I will go?’

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Scores**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **A** | **B** | **C** | **D** | **E** | **F** | **G** | **H** | **I** | **J** | **K** | **L** | **M** | **N** | **O** | **P** | **Q** | **R** | **S** | **T** | **U** | **Quiz** |
| /8 | /15 | /16 | /8 | /5 | /6 | /5 | /9 | /6 | /8 | /9 | /6 | /16 | /8 | /15 | /10 | /12 | /10 | /11 | /12 | /12 | /6 |